## **Building Your Industrial Expertise**

The webinar will begin in less than 10 minutes.









## **Building Your Industrial Expertise**

The webinar will begin in less than 5 minutes.









### TEST YOUR KNOWLEDGE

Which type of cement is produced to lower carbon footprint?

**Portland Cement** 

Non-Hydraulic Cement

**Green Cement** 









#### TEST YOUR KNOWLEDGE

What is the most commonly produced type of steel?

Carbon Steel

Stainless Steel

Alloy Steel









#### TEST YOUR KNOWLEDGE

What ore is used to produce aluminum?

Taconite

Smaltite

Bauxite









# **Building Your Industrial Expertise**









#### Amber Fessler - NLGI CLGS; STLE CLS & OMA-I

- CITGO Senior Sector Manager
- Materials Engineer
- 14 Years of Experience in Lubricants
- STLE Certified
  - Certified Lubrication Specialist
  - Oil Monitoring Analyst I
- NLGI Certified
  - Certified Lubricating GreaseSpecialist



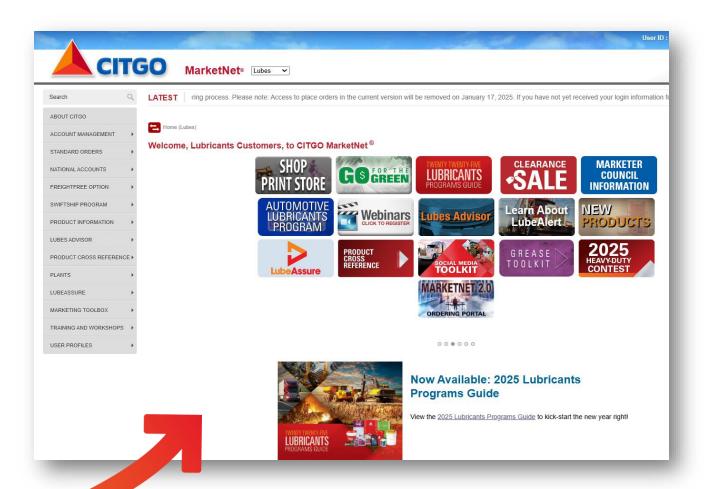
#### Program Guides

Support Literature

Social Media Toolkit

Webinars

### Want Resources?



#### **Future Webinars**

September 29: Creating Value Through Oil Analysis, Part I

October 27: Creating Value Through Oil Analysis, Part II

**November 17:** Solving Problems with Industrial Synthetics



#### Matthew Gerber - STLE CLS & OMA-I

- CITGO Sr. Product Specialist
- B.S. Mathematics & Chemistry
- M.S. Mathematics
- 14 Years of Experience in Lubricants
- 10 Years of Laboratory Experience



### David Turner – NLGI CLGS, STLE CLS & OMA-I

- CITGO Senior Sector Manager
- Chemical Engineer
- 40+ Years Experience in Lubricants
- Active in STLE, NLGI, and ASTM



#### **Erica McDonald**

- CITGO Lubricants Product Manager
- B.S. Integrative Biology with a minor in Chemistry
- 14 Years of Experience in Lubricants
  - Sr. Product Specialist Fluid Technology
  - QC/QA Laboratory Experience



### Doug Rice – NLGI CLGS; STLE CLS & OMA-I

- Sr. Product Specialist
  - Grease Technology
- B.S. Chemistry
- 32 Years of Experience in Lubricants including:
  - QC Laboratory Manager
  - Sr. Technical Service Representative
  - Sr. Account Manager





**Industrial Markets** 

Basics of equipment components

Types of Mills / Industries

Getting into the Game

CITGO/Mystik/Clarion Products

Agenda

## Market **Information**





#### **Trends and Overview**

#### Mining/Rock Crushing

- Infrastructure development
- Urbanization

#### Primary Metals

- Infrastructure Development
- Heavy industry

#### **Cement Mills**

- Infrastructure initiatives likely to increase demand
- Stable and sustainable practices growing demand

#### Sawmills

- Growth focused on sustainable practices
- Increased wood exports driving demand

#### Pellet Mills

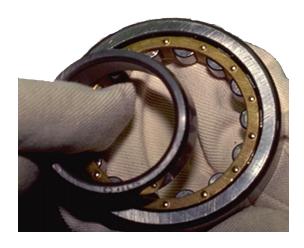
Wood pellets as renewable energy source Basics of **Equipment Types** 



### **Bearing Types**



**Deep Groove Ball Bearing** 



**Cylindrical Roller Bearing** 



**Tapered Roller Bearing** 



**Needle Roller Bearing** 







**Spherical Thrust Bearing** 

### **Gear Types**



**Spur** 



**Bevel** 



**Planetary** 



**Spiral Bevel** 



Helical



Worm



**Double Helical** 

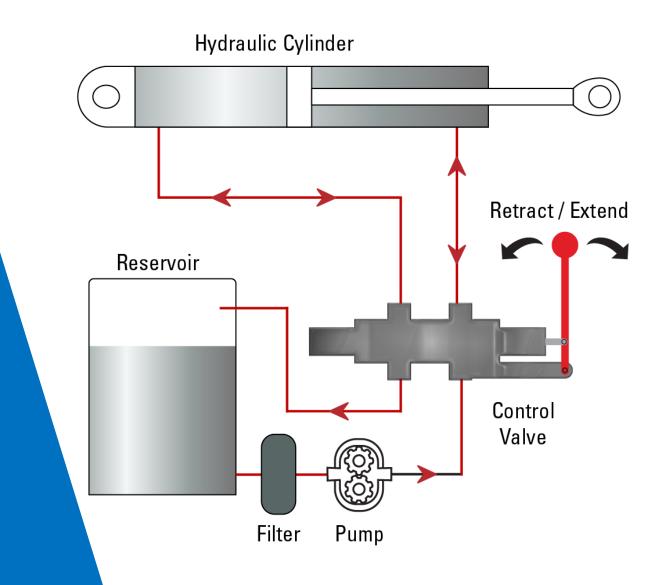


Hypoid

### Hydraulics

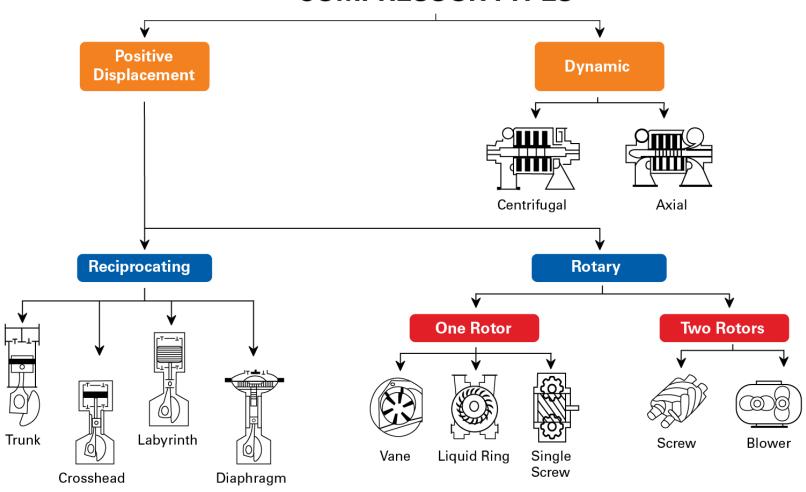
#### **Components:**

- Fluid Reservoir
- Filter
- Pump
- Directional Control Valve
- Hydraulic Cylinder



### **Compressor Types**

#### **COMPRESSOR TYPES**



#### **Power Generation**

### **Turbines**

#### Types of turbines include:

- Hydroelectric
- Steam
- Gas
- Combined Cycle
- Aeroderivative



Industry & Mill Types



## Mining Equipment

- Rock Drills
- Draglines
- Shovels
- Excavators
- Haul Trucks





### **Ferrous Metals**

- Ferrous metals contain iron
- Steel is an alloy of iron and carbon, with other components depending on the application:
  - Carbon Steel
  - Alloy Steel
  - Stainless Steel
  - Tool Steel



### **Non-Ferrous Metals**

Metal	Common Uses
Aluminum	Transportation vehicles, food packaging, construction, energy
Copper	Wire, cables, energy
Lead	Lead-acid batteries, ammunition, pipes
Nickel	Batteries, electronics
Tin	Coatings, alloy production, solder
Titanium	Aerospace, medical
Zinc	Galvanization of ferrous metals



### Quick Geology Lesson

#### This ore contains:

- Aluminum
- Iron
- Silicon
- Titanium
- Gallium
- Vanadium

Fun Fact: Most of the world's aluminum and gallium comes from bauxite!

### **Smelting**

High heat removes compounds such as Carbon and Sulfur

Roasting

#### Reduction

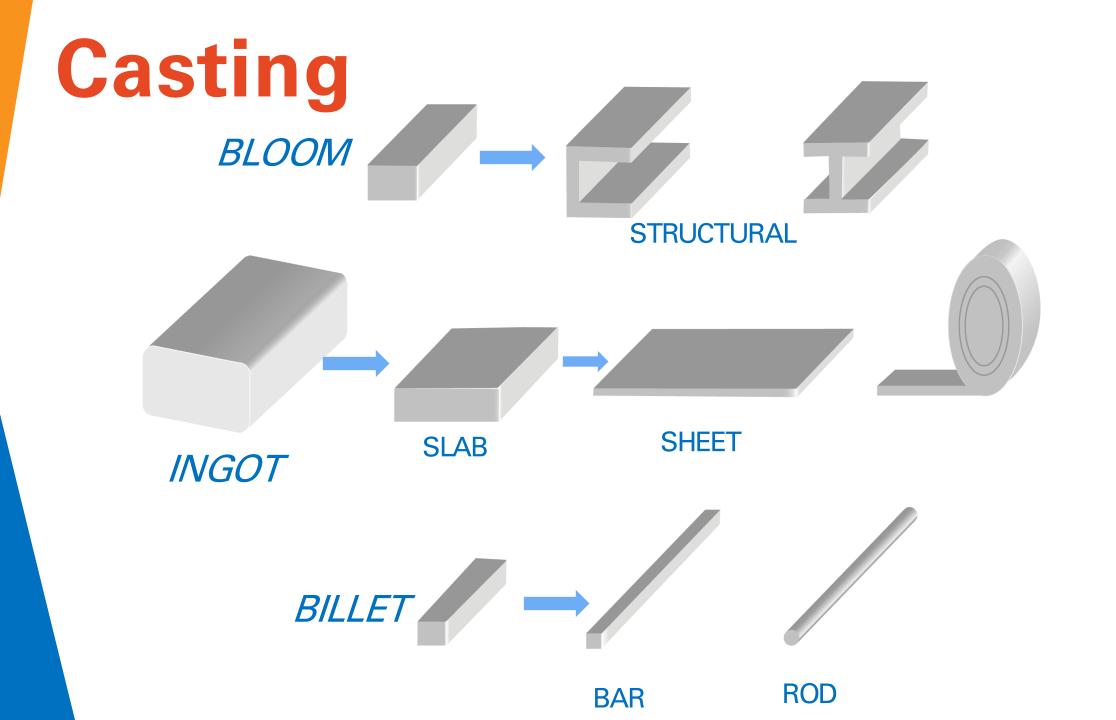
Oxygen atoms are removed from the raw metal

Addition of materials to remove impurities

Flux

#### **Purified Metal**

Molten purified metal, along with slag, is produced



### Sawmills

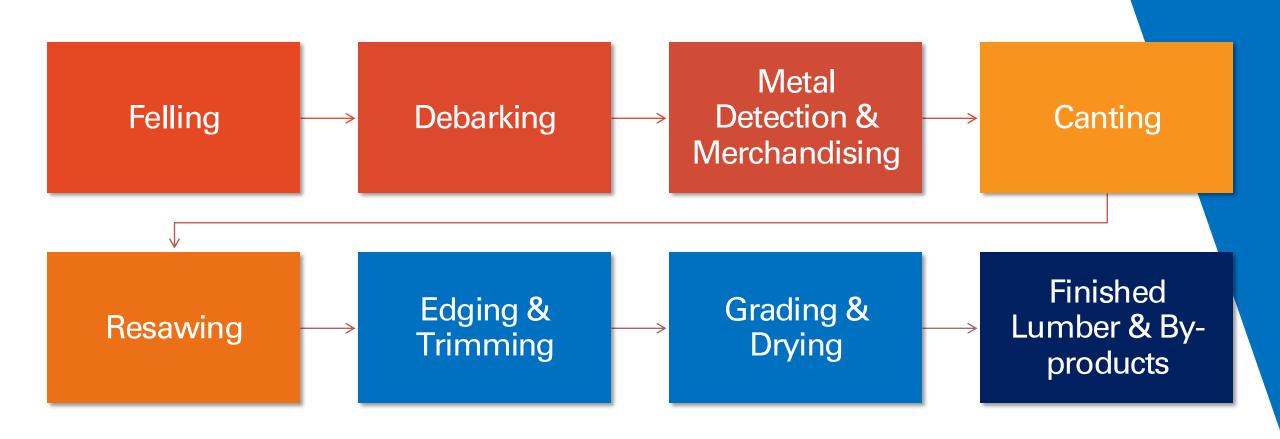
• Manufacture lumber and other byproducts:

 Timber, Dimensional Lumber, Boards

- Sawdust, Bark, Woodchips
- Can be a fixed location or portable
- Have specialized equipment to handle different types of wood
  - Softwoods: Used primarily in construction materials
  - Hardwoods: Used in flooring and furniture



### Sawmills



### Pellet Mills

- Biomass is extruded under pressure to form pellets
- Wood pellet mills typically process wood fibers into pellets for burning
  - Home heating
  - Grills and Smokers
- Pellet mill manufacturers include Andritz (Bliss), CPM, Buhler & Schutte Hammermill
- Large rolling element bearings requiring frequent greasing

#### Lubrication

#### Requirements:

- High Temperature Grease
- Higher Viscosity ≥ 220
- Extreme Pressure

Anti-wear

Good Flow

Characteristics



## CENEN

# MILS

**Cement** is one of the primary materials used in the production of concrete

- Undergoes chemical reactions with water
- Serves as a binding agent
- Falls into two categories: hydraulic cement and nonhydraulic cement

### Cement Mills

Raw materials (limestone & clay) crushed

Proportionally mixed to form meal

Ground into a fine powder in a mill

Heated

Chemical reactions in kiln to form clinker

Clinker goes through cooling process Gypsum and other additives added

Cement

How to **Get in the Game** 



# Entry Barriers to Entry

#### **Sustainability**

 Growing focus on sustainable practices in the industry

#### **Demand**

Fluctuations in market demand

#### **Costs**

Process, logistics, and operation considerations

#### **Regulations**



# Safety

- PPE and facility safety training should be discussed.
- Gloves and goggles are used during the handling and storage of wood pellets.
- Fire-resistant clothing and metatarsal guards are likely required for primary metal facilities.
- Fall protection and respirators may be required.



# Commonalities...

#### **Similarities:**

- Equipment Type
- Equipment Function
- Components within Equipment
- High awareness for safety



#### **Differences:**

- Lubrication Requirement
- Operating Conditions
- Required fluid cleanliness
- Compositional Requirements
- Equipment location
- Risk mitigation/contamination control (water, etc...)

## ...Across Industries

# Product **Offerings**



# **Hydraulic Oils**

Standard VI < 140 High VI VI > 140 Extremely High VI VI > 160

Zinc Containing CITGO HyDurance AW
CITGO HyDurance AW Synthetic
Mystik JT-9 LeakShield AW

CITGO HyDurance AW All Temp CITGO HyDurance AW/AL HVI 100 CITGO HyDurance AW CP Mystik JT-9 LeakShield AW Hydraulic HVI

CITGO A/W Hydraulic Oil Super MV

Zinc-Free

CITGO HyDurance AW NZ

CITGO HyDurance AW All Temp NZ

CITGO HyDurance AW Super NZ

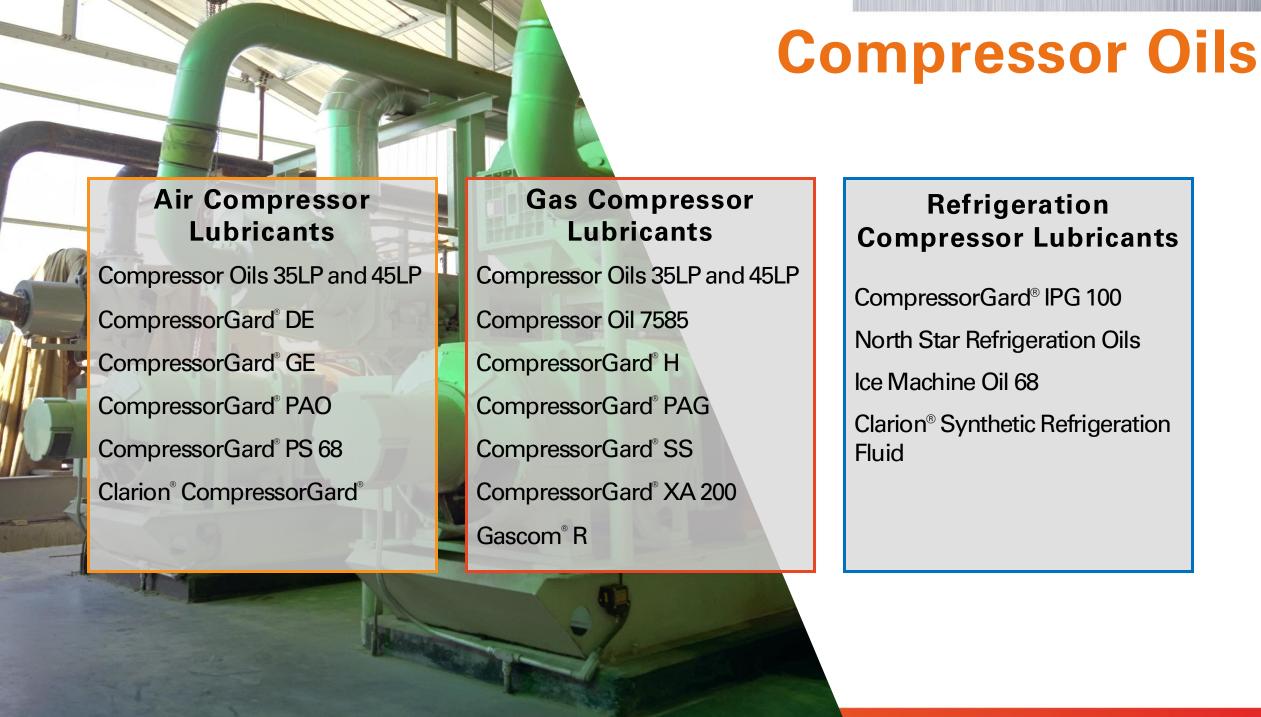
# Fire Resistant Hydraulic Fluids

#### **CITGO FR WG-40XD® Hydraulic Fluid**

- Premium water-glycol type fire-resistant fluid
- Factory Mutual Approved
- 40 cSt @ 40°C
- Suitable for applications up to 2000 psi
- Provides optimum performance in hydraulic systems
- Applications:
  - Steel Mills
  - Die Casting

#### **CITGO Glycol FR-5046HP**

- High-pressure polymer thickened waterglycol fluid
- Factory Mutual Approved
- ISO 46
- Suitable for applications up to 5000 psi
- Readily biodegradable
- Applications:
  - Environmentally sensitive areas
  - Mobile or stationary equipment



### Refrigeration **Compressor Lubricants**

CompressorGard® IPG 100

North Star Refrigeration Oils

Ice Machine Oil 68

Clarion<sup>®</sup> Synthetic Refrigeration Fluid

### **Gear Oils**

#### **AGMA EP Lubricants**

CITGO EP Compounds
CITGO CITGEAR Synthetic EP
CITGO CITGEAR Synthetic PAG







#### **Circulating Oils**

CITGO Pacemaker Oils

#### **Turbine Oils**

CITGO Pacemaker T Oils

CITGO Pacemaker ST-32

CITGO Pacemaker XL-32

# Mystik Greases

#### **Multi-Purpose Products**

JT-6<sup>®</sup> Low Temp #2 Grease

JT-6<sup>®</sup> Synthetic 100 #1 Grease

JT-6<sup>®</sup> Synthetic 220 #2 Grease

JT-6<sup>®</sup> Synthetic 460 #2 Grease

Centralized System #0-00

Lithium Extreme Pressure Greases

LithoPlex 3% Moly and 5% Moly Greases

LithoPlex Dye Free #1 Grease
LithoPlex Industrial Greases
LithoPlex Pellet Mill #2 Grease
LithoPlex Mining Greases

#### **Specialty Products**

JT-6<sup>®</sup> Synthetic Electric Motor #2 Grease

JT-6<sup>®</sup> Industrial Robot Grease #0

**High Speed Coupling Grease** 

LithoPlex Power Tool #2

Open Gear #1.5



### **Questions?**



Please post your questions using the Q&A function.

For technical inquiries or issues: Lubes Answer Line 800-248-4684

<u>lubeshelp@citgo.com</u>





# Thank You!

See you next time

